

CAV Latin Tournament – Latin 1 Vocabulary

The following lists are meant as both a guide for the test-writer and a resource for the student. Standard words are more frequently seen in textbooks for Latin 1 and will provide the basis for a majority of the questions. Expansion words are intended to challenge students to learn further vocabulary that may not occur in their textbook. Passages may also use recognizable cognates and compounds not listed here (e.g. **theātrum, ascendere, terribilis, con+dūcere, dē+currere**) or gloss other words for the reader.

Adjectives – Standard

bonus, -a, -um
fortis, forte
īrātus, -a, -um
laetus, -a, -um
longus, -a, -um
malus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um
meus, -a, -um
miser, misera, miserum
mortuus, -a, -um
multus, -a, -um
noster, nostra, -um
novus, -a, -um
parvus, -a, -um
perterritus, -a, -um
pulcher, pulchra, -um
sōlus, -a, -um
suus, -a, -um
tuus, -a, -um
vester, vestra, -um

Adjectives – Expansion

alius, -a, -ud
altus, -a, -um
amīcus, -a, -um
brevis, -e
celer, celeris, -e
dēfessus, -a, -um
frīgidus, -a, -um
ignāvus, -a, -um
inimīcus, -a, -um
lātus, -a, -um
medius, -a, -um
necesse
omnis, -e
parātus, -a, -um
quot
tōtus, -a, -um

Numbers

ūnus, -a, -um
duo, -ae, -o
trēs, tria
quattuor
quīnque
sex
septem
octō
novem
decem
centum
mīlle

Interjections

īta vērō
minimē
ecce
eheu
salvē
valē

Adverbs – Standard

-ne
bene
cur
diū
iam
itaque
mox
nōn
nunc
optimē
quoque
saepe
semper
tamen
tum
ubi

Adverbs – Expansion

celeriter
crās
etiam
ferōciter
heri
hīc
hōdiē
ibi
male
minimē
modo
multum
nōnne
num
ōlim
posteā

procul
quam
quandō
satis
statim
subitō
tandem
valdē

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Nouns – Standard

ager, agrī M
agricola, agricolae M
amīcus, amicī M
ancilla, ancillae F
animus, animī M
aqua, aquae F
arma, armōrum, Npl
auxilium, auxiliī N
bellum, bellī N
caelum, caelī N
caput, capitis N
castra, castrōrum Npl
cibus, cibī M
cīvis, cīvis M/F
corpus, corporis N
deus, deī M
dominus, dominī M
dux, ducis M
equus, equī M
fābula, fābulae F
fēmina, feminae F
fīlia, filiae F
fīlius, filiī F
frāter, fratris M
gladius, gladiī M
homō, hominis M
hōra, horae F
hortus, hortī M
imperium, imperiī N
īra, irae F
māter, mātris F
mīles, militis M
nōmen, nominis N
nox, noctis F
numerus, numerī M
nūntius, nuntii M
pater, patris M
patria, patriae F
pecūnia, pecūniae F
perīculum, perīculī N
puella, puellae F
puer, puerī, M
servus, servī M
silva, silvae F
soror, sorōris F
tempus, temporis N

terra, terrae F
urbs, urbis F
verbum, verbī N
via, viae F
vīlla, vīllae F
vir, virī M

Pronouns – Standard

ego
eum, eam / eōs, eās
nōs
quis, quid
tū
vōs

Pronouns – Expansion

hic, haec, hoc
ille, illa, illud

Nouns – Expansion

animal, animalis N
annus, annī M
arbor, arboris F
baculum, baculī N
campus, campī M
canis, canis M
cēna, cēnae F
clāmor, clamōris M
cubiculum, cubiculī N
diēs, diēī M/F
discipulus, discipulī M
domina, dominae F
donum, donī N
epistula, epistulae F
familia, familiae F
flūmen, flūminis N
hospes, hospitis M
hostis, hostis M
īnsula, īnsulae F
iter, itineris N
lacrima, lacrimae F
lupus, lupī M
magister, magistrī M
manus, manūs F
mare, maris N
memoria, memoriae F
mēnsa, mensae F
mercātor, mercatoris M
mōns, montis M
nauta, nautae M
nihil
oculus, oculī M
oppidum, oppidī N
pars, partis F
pax, pacis F
pēs, pedis M
poēta, poetae M
porta, portae F
rēgīna, rēgīnae F
rēx, rēgis M
rīvus, rīvī M
signum, signī N
sōl, sōlis M
taberna, tabernae F
uxor, uxōris F
vīta, vītae F

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Verbs – Standard

abeō, abīre
absūm, abesse
agō, agere
ambulō, ambulāre
amō, amāre
audiō, audīre
capiō, capere
clāmō, clāmāre
currō, currere
dīcō, dīcere
dō, dare
dormiō, dormīre
dūcō, ducere
eō, īre
exeō, exīre
exspectō, exspectāre
faciō, facere
ferō, ferre
fugiō, fugere
habeō, habēre
habitō, habitāre
intrō, intrāre
iubeō, iubēre
labōrō, labōrāre
laudō, laudāre
maneō, manēre
moveō, movēre
nārrō, nārrāre
parō, parāre
perterreō, perterrēre
petō, petere
pōnō, pōnere
portō, portāre
possum, posse
pugnō, pugnāre
respondeō, respondēre
salutō, salutāre
sedeō, sedēre
servō, servāre
spectō, spectāre
stō, stare
sum, esse

taceō, tacēre
teneō, tenēre
terreō, terrēre
timeō, timēre
veniō, venīre
videō, vidēre
vocō, vocāre

Conjunctions – Standard

et
dum
quod
sed
ubi

Conjunctions – Expansion

-que
aut
nam
neque / nec

Prepositions – Standard

ā / ab
ad
contrā
cum
dē
ē / ex
in
per
post
prope
sub

Prepositions – Expansion

ante
inter
prō
sine

Verbs – Expansion

adsum, adesse
adveniō, advenīre
bibō, bibere
cadō, cadere
cōspiciō, cōspicere
coquō, coquere
cupiō, cupere
cūrō, cūrare
doceō, docēre
doleō, dolēre
emō, emere
festīnō, festīnāre
gaudeō, gaudēre
gerō, gerere
iaciō, iacere
incitō, incitāre
inquit
inveniō, invenīre
lacrimō, lacrimāre
lūdō, lūdere
mitto, mittere
nāvigō, nāvigāre
oppugnō, oppugnāre
ostendō, ostendere
relinquō, relinquere
rīdeō, rīdēre
rogō, rogāre
sciō, scīre
scrībō, scrībere
superō, superāre
surgō, surgere
trādō, trādere
vēndō, vēndere
verberō, verberāre
volō, velle