

## CAV Latin Tournament – Beginning Latin Vocabulary

The following lists are meant as both a guide for the test-writer and a resource for the student. Standard words are more frequently seen in textbooks for Latin 1 and will provide the basis for a majority of the questions. Expansion words are intended to challenge students to learn further vocabulary that may not occur in their textbook. Passages may also use recognizable cognates and compounds not listed here (e.g. **theātrum, ascendere, terribilis, con+dūcere, dē+currere**) or gloss other words for the reader.

### Adjectives – Standard

alius, -a, -ud  
bonus, -a, -um  
fortis, forte  
īrātus, -a, -um  
laetus, -a, -um  
longus, -a, -um  
magnus, -a, -um  
medius, -a, -um  
meus, -a, -um  
miser, miser-a, -um  
mortuus, -a, -um  
multus, -a, -um  
noster, nostra, -um  
novus, -a, -um  
omnis, -e  
parvus, -a, -um  
pulcher, pulchra, -um  
sōlus, -a, -um  
suus, -a, -um  
tōtus, -a, -um  
tuus, -a, -um

### Adjectives – Expansion

altus, -a, -um  
amīcus, -a, -um  
brevis, -e  
calidus, -a, -um  
celer, celer-is, -e  
frīgidus, -a, -um  
gravis, -e  
ignāvus, -a, -um  
ingēns, ingentis  
inimīcus, -a, -um  
lātus, -a, -um  
malus, -a, -um  
necesse  
nūllus, -a, -um  
parātus, -a, -um  
quot  
sacer, sacr-a, -um  
secundus, -a, -um  
vester, vestr-a, -um

### Numbers

ūnus, -a, -um  
duo, -ae, -o  
trēs, tr-ia  
quattuor  
quīnque  
sex  
septem  
octō  
novem  
decem  
centum  
mīlle

### Interjections

īta vērō  
minimē  
ecce  
ēheu  
salvē  
valē

### Adverbs – Standard

cūr  
iam  
mox  
nōn  
nunc  
ōlim  
quam  
quoque  
saepe  
semper  
statim  
subitō  
tum  
ubi

### Adverbs – Expansion

-ne  
bene  
celeriter  
crās  
deinde  
diū  
etiam  
ferōciter  
heri  
hīc  
hodiē  
itaque  
īterum  
male  
minimē  
modo

nōnne  
num  
optimē  
procul  
quandō  
satis  
tacitē  
tamen  
tandem  
vehementer

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### Nouns – Standard

amīcus, amīcī M  
ancilla, ancillae F  
annus, annī M  
aqua, aquae F  
caelum, caelī N  
cibus, cibī M  
cīvis, cīvis M/F  
clāmor, clāmōris M  
deus, deī M  
diēs, diē M/F  
dominus, dominī M  
equus, equī M  
fēmina, fēminae F  
filia, filiae F  
fīlius, filiī F  
frāter, frātris M  
gladius, gladiī M  
homō, hominis M  
hōra, horae F  
hortus, hortī M  
imperium, imperiī N  
īnsula, īnsulae F  
iter, itineris N  
liber, librī  
līberī, līberōrum Mpl  
littera, litterae F  
māter, mātris F  
mīles, mīlitis M  
nōmen, nōminis N  
nox, noctis F  
numerus, numerī M  
nūntius, nūntiī M  
pars, partis F  
pater, patris M  
pecūnia, pecūniae F  
perīculum, perīculī N  
porta, portae F  
puella, puellae F  
puer, puerī, M  
servus, servī M  
silva, silvae F  
tempus, temporis N  
urbs, urbis F  
via, viae F  
vīlla, vīllae F  
vir, virī M

### Nouns – Expansion

ager, agrī M  
agricola, agricolae M  
arbor, arboris F  
arma, armōrum, Npl  
ātrium, ātriī N  
auxilium, auxiliī N  
baculum, baculī N  
bellum, bellī N  
campus, campī M  
canis, canis M  
caput, capitis N  
castra, castrōrum Npl  
cēna, cēnae F  
coquus, coquī M  
corpus, corporis N  
cubiculum, cubiculī N  
dea, deae F  
discipulus, discipulī M  
domina, dominae F  
domus, domūs F  
dōnum, dōnī N  
dux, ducis M  
epistula, epistulae F  
fābula, fābulae F  
familia, familiae F  
flūmen, flūminis N  
forum, forī N  
hospes, hospitis M  
hostis, hostis M  
iānuā, iānuae F  
imperātor, imperātōris M  
īra, īrae F  
iuvenis, iuvenis M  
leō, leōnis M  
lupus, lupī M  
magister, magistrī M  
mēnsa, mēnsae F  
mercātor, mercātōris M  
nauta, nautae M  
nāvis, nāvis F  
oppidum, oppidī N  
patria, patriae F  
pāx, pācis F  
pēs, pedis M  
poēta, poētae M  
rēgīna, rēgīnae F  
rēx, rēgis M

rīvus, rīvī M  
sanguis, sanguinis M  
senex, senis M  
signum, signī N  
soror, sorōris F  
taberna, tabernae F  
templum, templī N  
terra, terrae F  
toga, togae F  
tūnica, tūnicae F  
turba, turbae F  
uxor, uxōris F  
verbum, verbī N  
vīnum, vīnī N  
vīta, vītae F  
vox, vōcis F

### Pronouns – Standard

ego  
eum, eam / eōs, eās  
quis, quid  
tū

### Pronouns – Expansion

hic, haec, hoc  
ille, illa, illud  
ipse, ipsa, ipsum  
nēmō, nēminis  
nōs  
vōs

## CAV Latin Tournament – Beginning Latin Vocabulary

### Verbs – Standard

abeō, abīre  
absum, abesse  
adsum, adesse  
adveniō, advenīre  
agō, agere  
ambulō, ambulāre  
amō, amāre  
audiō, audīre  
bibō, bibere  
cadō, cadere  
capiō, capere  
clāmō, clāmāre  
currō, currere  
dō, dare  
dormiō, dormīre  
dūcō, dūcere  
eō, īre  
exeō, exīre  
expectō, expectāre  
faciō, facere  
ferō, ferre  
festīnō, festīnāre  
habeō, habēre  
habitō, habitāre  
iaciō, iacere  
intrō, intrāre  
labōrō, labōrāre  
lacrimō, lacrimāre  
laudō, laudāre  
maneō, manēre  
nārrō, nārrāre  
parō, parāre  
perterreō, perterrēre  
petō, petere  
portō, portāre  
possum, posse  
pugnō, pugnāre  
respondeō, respondēre  
rīdeō, rīdēre  
rogō, rogāre  
salūtō, salūtāre  
sedeō, sedēre  
spectō, spectāre  
stō, stāre  
sum, esse

surgō, surgere  
taceō, tacēre  
teneō, tenēre  
timeō, timēre  
vēndō, vēndere  
veniō, venīre  
videō, vidēre  
vocō, vocāre  
volō, velle

### Conjunctions – Standard

et  
quod  
sed  
ubi

### Conjunctions – Expansion

dum  
igitur  
neque / nec  
postquam

### Prepositions – Standard

ā / ab  
ad  
contrā  
cum  
dē  
ē / ex  
in  
per  
post  
prope  
sub

### Prepositions – Expansion

ante  
inter  
sine  
trans

### Verbs – Expansion

accipiō, accipere  
agnoscō, agnoscere  
appropinquō, appropinquāre  
ascendō, ascendere  
cōspiciō, cōspicere  
coquō, coquere  
cupiō, cupere  
dīcō, dīcere  
discēdō, discēdere  
effugiō, effugere  
emō, emere  
errō, errāre  
exclāmō, exclāmāre  
fugiō, fugere  
incitō, incitāre  
inquit  
inveniō, invenīre  
iubeō, iubēre  
legō, legere  
lūdō, lūdere  
moveō, movēre  
nōlō, nōlle  
oppugnō, oppugnāre  
pōnō, pōnere  
prōcēdō, prōcēdere  
pulsō, pulsāre  
quaerō, quaerere  
reveniō, revenīre  
scrībō, scrībere  
servō, servāre  
superō, superāre  
terreō, terrēre  
trādō, trādere  
verberō, verberāre